# **Audubon Public Schools**



**AHS Robotics** 

# **Curriculum Guide**

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# **Course Description**

Robotics

This course is designed to introduce the students to the world of robotics with emphasis on programming. The students will design and build robots to later be programmed to perform certain tasks. The students will also learn about safety, time management, and engineering.

# **Curriculum Pacing Chart**

## ROBOTICS

SUGGESTED TIME	UNIT NUMBER	CONTENT - UNIT OF STUDY	
ALLOIMENT			
4 weeks	Ι	Introduction to Robotics	
12 weeks	II	Programming using Robot C	
6 weeks	III	Gears	
8 weeks	IV	Multi-purpose Robots	
8 weeks	V	Robot Wars	

#### UNIT I: Introduction to Robotics

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS		S
Robots are machines that can help humans complete tasks		<ul><li>What are robots?</li><li>What are robots capable of?</li></ul>	
Robots expand human capabilities in many ways including: precision, speed, repetition, ECT.		• How can devices such as robots be brought to serve the needs of humans?	
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS		NJCCCS

Students will know:	Students will be able to:	
		NJCCC Science:
The Design Loop consists of stating a problem, gathering	Identify the engineering design process	5.1.12.C.1-2
and creating the "best" solution, evaluating results, and feeding back to the initial step.	Keep a engineering notebook and accurate records of their progress	<u>NJCCC Technology:</u> 8.2.12.A.3 8.2.12 B 1-3
Accurate recordkeeping and documentation are vital to the	Identify how robots help humans in the work force,	8.2.12.B.1-5 8.2.12.B.5
engineering process.	military, and everyday life	NJCCC Safety:
	Safely use any and all tools involved in making robots	9.2.12 F.1-5
Robots do their work:		
• In environments, inhospitable to humans		
• More accurately than humans		
• With sensitivity to finer inputs		
• Tirelessly and flawlessly		
When using hand tools:		
• cut away from oneself		
• wear safety glasses		
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#### UNIT I: Introduction to Robotics

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
4 Weeks	The definition of robots and Robotics Wearing Safety Glasses Safe use of Hand Tools Keeping an Engineering Journal The Design Loop/Engineering Design	Resources:Teacher generated handouts, Power Point slides, demonstrationsSuggested Activities: Digital and print research Written paperPerformance assessment of tool safety Engineering Journal

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ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
Robots can only do what they are programmed to do. If the program is	• What can I make my robot do with RobotC?	
not correct the robot will not do what you want it to do.	• How do I use RobotC?	
The basics of RobotC and programming in general.	• What is an integer?	
	<ul><li>What is a loop?</li><li>What is an if-statement?</li></ul>	-
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
Students will know:	Students will be able to:	
The basic programming techniques to make their robot do the desired task.	Do basic programming to make their robot:	<u>NJCCC Science:</u> 5.1.12.C.1-2
	• Move	NJCCC Technology:
How to build a basic robot using hand tools.	• Turn	8.2.12.A.3
	<ul> <li>Speed Up</li> <li>Slow Down</li> </ul>	8.2.12.B.1-5 8.2.12.B.5
	<ul> <li>Stay On</li> </ul>	
	• Turn Off	NJCCC Safety:
	• Use a Switch	9.2.12 F.1-5

UNIT II: Programming Using RobotC

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
12 Weeks		
Ongoing	Programming with RobotC	Resources:
	Building a basic robot	Teacher generated handouts, Power Point slides, demonstrations
	Using hand tools	Suggested Activities:
	Using motors and sensors	Programming Quiz
	Learning basic programming language	Engineering Notebook
		Basic Robot Objectives
		Participation

Unit III: Gears

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
What gears are and how they are useful	<ul><li>What are gear teeth?</li><li>What direction do gears turn?</li></ul>	
How we can use gears to accomplish tasks	<ul><li>What is gearing up and down?</li><li>What are gear ratios?</li></ul>	
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
Students will know: How gears can help accomplish goals or objectives.	Students will be able to: Use various gears to accomplish a goal or objective	Common Core Math:
Gears spin in opposite directions when connected.	Successfully identify gear ratios	G-CO.1 G-MG.3
What gear rations are. What torque is.	Identify when it's more important to have speed or torque	<u>NJCCC Science:</u> 5.1.12.C.1-2
	Gear up or down their motors and robots	<u>NJCCC</u> <u>Technology:</u> 8.2.12.A.3 8.2.12.B.1-3 8.2.12.B.5 <u>NJCCC Safety:</u> 9.2.12 F.1-5

#### Unit III: Gears

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
6 Weeks	Gear Ratios	
		Resources:
	Gearing up and down	Teacher generated handouts, Power Point slides, demonstrations
	Torque vs. speed	
		Suggested Activities: Engineering Journal
		Vex Robot
		Gear ratio quiz
		Basic robot tasks involving gears
		Participation

#### UNIT IV: Multi-Purpose Robots

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
bots can be used to do multiple things at once as long as they are built and programmed correctly	• How can my robot move, collect, and shoot foam balls all at the same time	
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS

Students will know:	Students will be able to:	
		NICCC Science
		<u>NJCCC Science.</u>
What it takes to make the robot perform all the tasks	Program the robot as well as the VEX kit's controller	5.1.12.C.1-2
	to use the robot wirelessly	
Program the robot to do all of these things at the same time		<u>NJCCC</u>
	Compete in the swept away competition that puts the	Technology:
	students robots against each other	8.2.12.A.3
	students robots against each other	8.2.12 B.1-3
		8 2 12 B 5
		0.2.12.0.3
		0 0
		Common Core
		<u>Math:</u>
		S-1C.6
		G-CO.1
		G-MG.3

# UNIT IV: Multi-Purpose Robots

CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES
Programming multiple things at once	Resources:
Programming to the VEX controller	Teacher generated handouts, Power Point slides,
Building a multi tasking robot	demonstrations, Swept Away Kit
	Suggested Activities:
	Swept away competition
	Engineering Notebook
	Participation
	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY Programming multiple things at once Programming to the VEX controller Building a multi tasking robot

#### UNIT V: Robot Wars

ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	
Using all the information from the year to design and build a robot to compete in a competition	• What is my competition and what is the best we can build and program it?	
KNOWLEDGE	SKILLS	NJCCCS
Students will know:	Students will be able to:	<u>NJCCC Science:</u>
RobotC programming	Use the information given to them throughout the year to	5.1.12.C.1-2
Building techniques	build their robot	NJCCC
Gear and motor skills	Use their programming skills	Technology: 8.2.12.A.3
Vex Controller programming	Use their building skills	8.2.12.B.1-3 8.2.12.B.5

#### UNIT V: Robot Wars

SUGGESTED TIME ALLOTMENT	CONTENT-UNIT OF STUDY	SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT RESOURCES	
8 Weeks			
	Gear Ratios	Resources:	
	Gearing up and down		
	Torque vs. speed	Teacher generated handouts, Power Point slides,	
	Programming multiple things at once	demonstrations	
Programming to the VEX controller Building a multi tasking robot Programming with Robot C	Suggested Activities:		
	Bunding a multi tasking fooot	Engineering Notebook	
	Programming with Robot C	Robot Wars Competition	
	Programming Vex Controller	Participation	

#### APPENDIX A

#### SOFTWARE NAMES:

RobotC for Vex

#### **SUGGESTED WEBSITES:**

www.vexrobotics.com www.ifirobotics.com www.usfirst.org www.robotc.net https://www.circuitlab.com/ https://imagej.nih.gov/ij/

#### APPENDIX B

#### ASSESSMENT:

#### LIST OF ASSEMENT/TYPE:

Assigned Projects Optional Projects Journal Assessment Formative Assessments including discussions, question/answer, writings Performance Assessments Student competition

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## APPENDIX C

#### SAMPLE INTERDISCIPLINARY UNITS

All topics of study will explore the connections between various disciplines within STEM education. Students will be required to read and analyze articles in addition to writing, thereby including a literacy component. In addition, students will be using technology in the course to construct and share their work.

## APPENDIX D

#### PLACEMENT CRITERIA

Any student in the 10<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup>, or 12<sup>th</sup> grade that has successfully completed Algebra 1 w/85 average and successfully completed English 1 w/85 average